## CS 6704 Software Engineering Research

Na Meng Virginia Tech

### Overview

- A bit about me
- A bit about you
- Course goals
- Organization

#### About Me

- PhD in Computer Science from The University of Texas at Austin, 2014
- Post doc in the same department for seven months
- Assistant Professor in Computer Science of Virginia Tech since August, 2015

### **Research Interests**

- Software Engineering
  - Empirical study
    - To understand how developers maintain software and make code changes
  - Design and implementation of new techniques
    - To assist developers maintain software by finding bugs, diagnosing root causes, and suggesting code changes

#### About You

- Your name?
- Masters or PhD?
- Research interest?
- Your advisor?
- Why are you in graduate school?

# Course Goals

- Intellectual development
  - Good understanding of problems and techniques in Software Engineering
  - Knowledge of advanced tools which can assist software development
- Practical development
  - Improve implementation and writing
  - Produce interesting research outcome

## Course Organization

- Introduction of Software Engineering (3 weeks)
  - software process, requirements analysis, testing, etc.
- Introduction of research topics in SE

   empirical study, program differencing, fault localization
- Investigation of new research ideas

#### Course Websites

- Course syllabus and schedule

   <u>http://courses.cs.vt.edu/cs6704/spring19/</u>
- Grades
  - https://canvas.vt.edu/courses/85071

## **Class** Discussion

- Ask clarifying questions or challenging questions
- Answer other people's question based on your paper comprehension and research experience
- Deep and hard questions are highly encouraged!

## Introduction to Software Engineering



# Software is ubiquitous

- System software – OS, compilers, device drivers
- Business software
- Payroll, accountingEngineering/scientific software
  - Computer-aided design, simulation
- Embedded software – GPS navigation, Flight control, Toaster

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## Software is ubiquitous

- Product-line software (PC-like based)
   Spreadsheets, word processing, games
- Web-based software - Gmail, Facebook, Youtube
- Artificial intelligence software
  - Robotics, artificial neural networks, theorem proving

## What is Software?

- Definition [Pressman]
  - The product that software professionals build and then support over the long term
- Software encompasses:
  - Executable programs
  - Data associated with these programs
  - Documents: user requirements, design documents, user/programmer guides

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## Software Crisis?

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- Projects running over-budget
- Projects running over-time
- Software was very inefficient
- Software was of low quality
- Software often did not meet requirements
- Projects were unmanageable and code difficult to maintain
- Software was never delivered

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# What is software engineering?

Pressman's book

A discipline that encompasses

- process of software development
- methods for software analysis, design, construction, testing, and maintenance
- tools that support the process and the methods

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# Process, Methods, Tools

- Various tasks required to build and maintain software
  - e.g. design, testing, etc.
- SE process: the organization and management of these tasks
  - various process models
- SE methods: ways to perform the tasks

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• SE tools: assist to perform the tasks – UML tools, IDEs, issue tracking tools