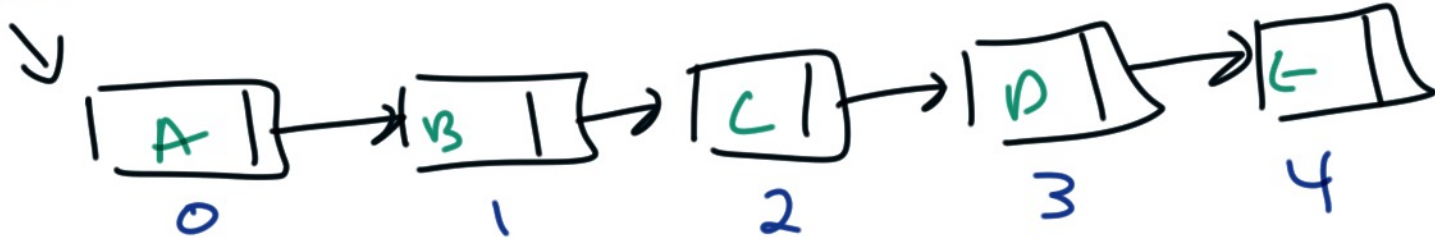


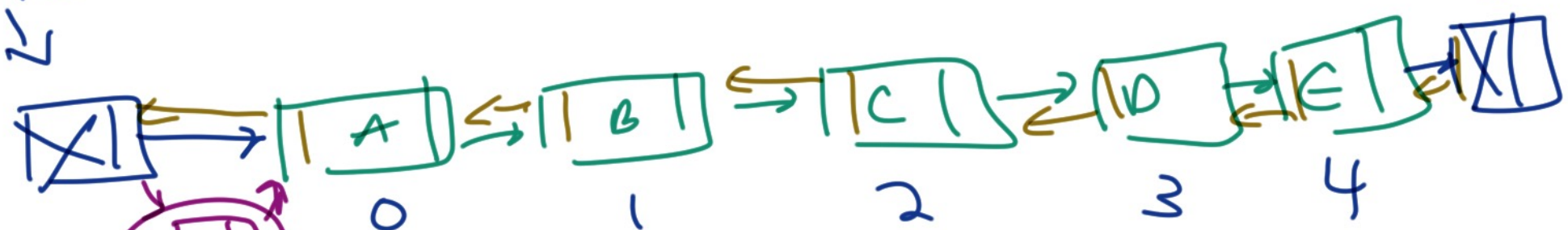
# Last Node reference

firstNode



## Sentinel Node approach (AKA dummy nodes)

firstNode



more overhead  
benefit: less special cases

doubly linked list