

Implementing a Sorted List through Inheritance

Another Approach to Implementing Sorted List

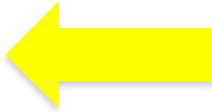
Inheritance

- Sorted list **is-a** list
- Inherit methods from parent class
- Must override methods that don't keep the list sorted (replace or add to the end)
- Must add methods that preserve the order of the sort (adding an entry in correct sorted position)

Inheritance to Implement a Sorted List

```
public class SortedList<T extends Comparable<? super T>>
    extends LList<T> implements SortedListInterface<T>
{
    public void add(T newEntry)
    {
        int newPosition = Math.abs(getPosition(newEntry));
        super.add(newPosition, newEntry);
    } // end add

    < Implementations of remove(anEntry) and getPosition(anEntry) go here. >
    . . .
} // end SortedList
```



If **SortedList** inherited methods from **LList**,
we would not have to implement them again.

Inheritance to Implement a Sorted List

```
/** Adds newEntry to the list at position newPosition. */  
public void add(int newPosition, T newEntry);  
  
/** Replaces the entry at givenPosition with newEntry. */  
public T replace(int givenPosition, T newEntry);
```

Although **SortedList** conveniently inherits methods such as **isEmpty** from **List**, it also inherits two methods that a client can use to destroy the order of a sorted list.

Designing a Base Class

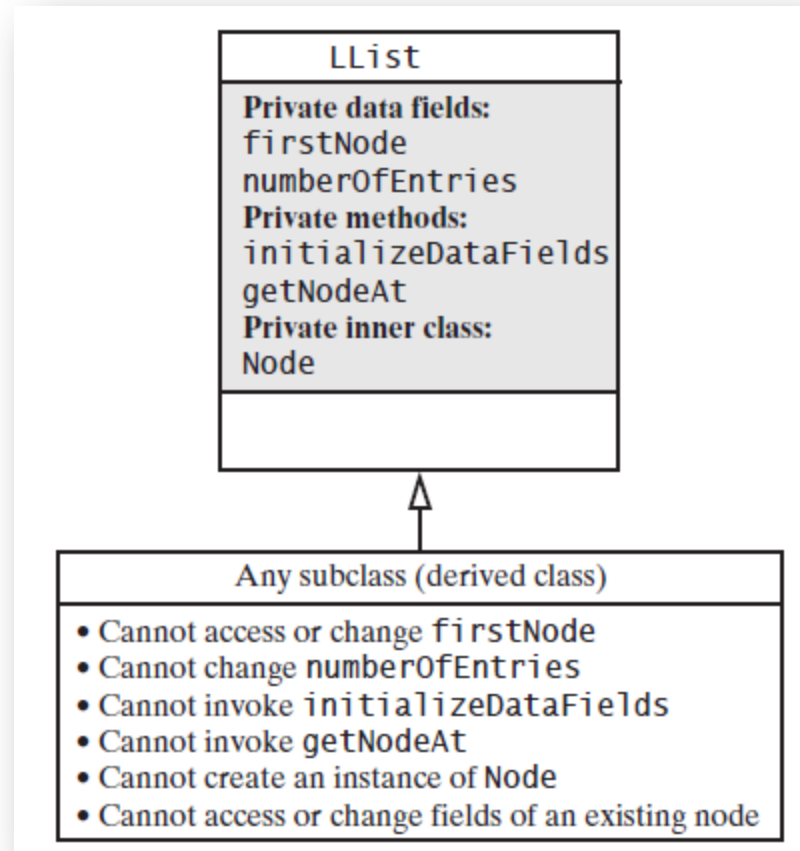
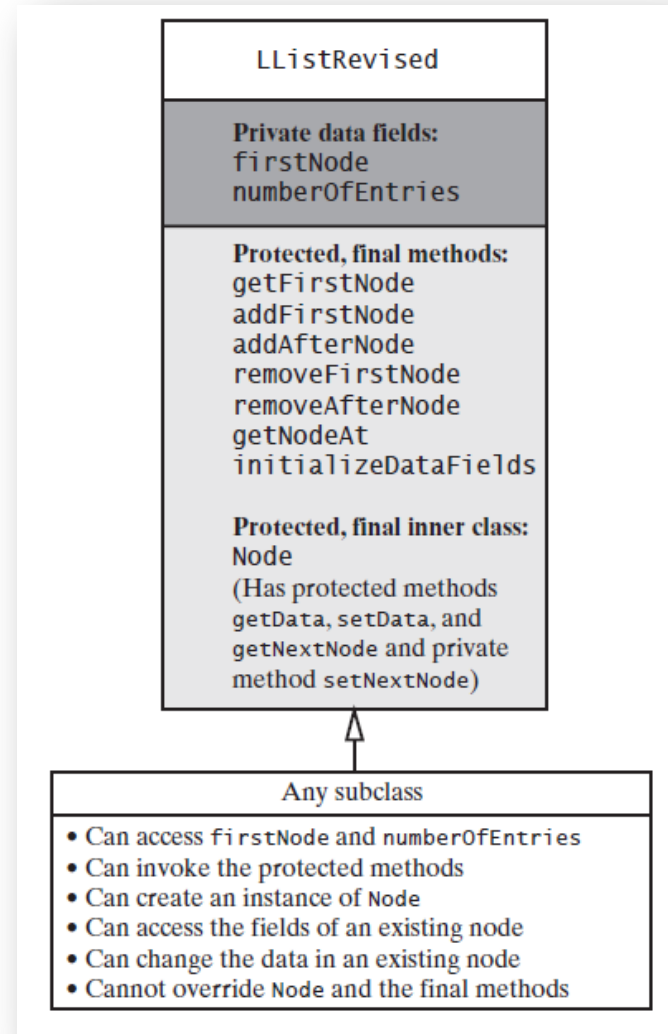


FIGURE 17-1 A derived class of the original class **LList** cannot access or change anything that is private within **LList**

Designing a Base Class

FIGURE 17-2 Access available to a class derived from the class **LListRevised**



Creating an Abstract Base Class

LISTING 17-2 The abstract base class `LinkedChainBase`

```
1 public abstract class LinkedChainBase<T>
2 {
3     private Node firstNode; // Reference to first node
4     private int numberOfEntries;
5
6     public LinkedChainBase()
7     {
8         initializeDataFields();
9     } // end default constructor
10
11     < Implementations of the public methods clear, getLength, isEmpty, and toArray go here. >
12     . . .
13     < Implementations of the protected, final methods getNodeAt, getFirstNode, addFirstNode,
14         addAfterNode, removeFirstNode, removeAfterNode, and initializeDataFields
15         go here. >
16     . . .
17     protected final class Node
18     {
19         private T data; // Entry in list
20         private Node next; // Link to next node
21     }
22     protected Node(T data, Node next)
23     {
24         this.data = data;
25         this.next = next;
26     }
27 }
```

LISTING 17-2 The abstract base class `LinkedChainBase`

Creating an Abstract Base Class

```
18     private Node next; // Link to next node
19
20     protected Node(T dataPortion)
21     {
22         data = dataPortion;
23         next = null;
24     } // end constructor
25
26     private Node(T dataPortion, Node nextNode)
27     {
28         data = dataPortion;
29         next = nextNode;
30     } // end constructor
31     < Implementations of the protected methods getData, setData, and getNextNode go here. >
32     . . .
33     < Implementation of the private method setNextNode goes here. >
34     . . .
35 } // end Node
36 } // end LinkedChainBase
```

LISTING 17-2 The abstract base class **LinkedChainBase**


Creating an Abstract Base Class

```
1 public class LinkedList<T> extends LinkedListBase<T>
2     implements ListInterface<T>
3 {
4     public LinkedList()
5     {
6         super(); // Initializes the linked chain
7     } // end default constructor
8
9     < Implementations of the public methods add, remove, replace, getEntry, and contains
10    go here. >
11 } // end LinkedList
```

LISTING 17-3 A revision of **LinkedListRevised** that extends **LinkedListBase**

Efficient Implementation of a Sorted List

```
public class LinkedListSortedList<T extends Comparable<? super T>>  
    extends LinkedListBase<T>  
    implements SortedListInterface<T>
```



We want our class to extend **LinkedListBase**

Efficient Implementation of a Sorted List

```
public void add(T newEntry)
{
    Node newNode = new Node(newEntry);
    Node nodeBefore = getNodeBefore(newEntry);
    if (nodeBefore == null) // No need to call isEmpty
        addFirstNode(newNode);
    else
        addAfterNode(nodeBefore, newNode);
} // end add
```

Details of a previous **add** method now hidden within the protected methods **addFirstNode** and **addAfterNode** of **LinkedChainBase**

Efficient Implementation of a Sorted List

```
private Node getNodeBefore(T anEntry)
{
    Node currentNode = getFirstNode();
    Node nodeBefore = null;

    while ((currentNode != null) &&
           (anEntry.compareTo(currentNode.getData()) > 0))
    {
        nodeBefore = currentNode;
        currentNode = currentNode.getNextNode();
    } // end while

    return nodeBefore;
} // end getNodeBefore
```

The private method **getNodeBefore**