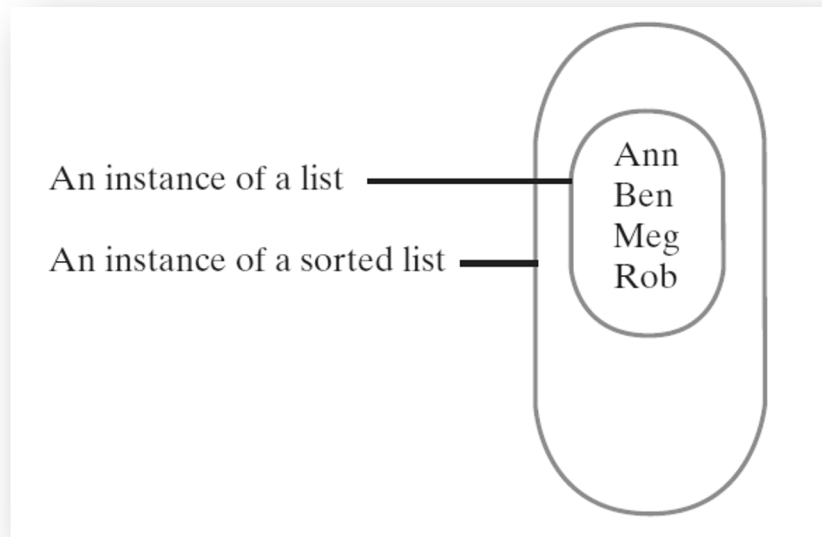


# Implementing using Composition

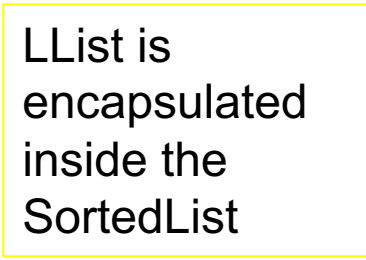

# Implementation That Uses the ADT List



- An instance of a sorted list that contains a list of its entries.
- Composition, the list is a field variable in the sorted list.
- Can also think of this as an example of a Wrapper Class or an Adapter Design Pattern

# Implementation That Uses the ADT List

```
public class SortedList<T extends Comparable<? super T>>
    implements SortedListInterface<T>
{
    private ListInterface<T> list;
    public SortedList()
    {
        list = new LList<>();
    } // end default constructor
    . . .
} // end SortedList
```



Our class **SortedList** will implement the interface **SortedListInterface**

# Remember the SortedListInterface

# Specifications for ADT Sorted List as an interface

```
1  /** An interface for the ADT sorted list.  
2     Entries in the list have positions that begin with 1.  
3     @author Frank M. Carrano  
4  /**  
5  public interface SortedListInterface<T extends Comparable<? super T>>  
6  {  
7     /** Adds a new entry to this sorted list in its proper order.  
8         The list's size is increased by 1.  
9         @param newEntry The object to be added as a new entry. */  
10    public void add(T newEntry);  
11  
12    /** Removes the first or only occurrence of a specified entry  
13        from this sorted list.  
14        @param anEntry The object to be removed.  
15        @return True if anEntry was located and removed; */  
16                otherwise returns false. */  
17    public boolean remove(T anEntry);  
18  
19    /** Gets the position of an entry in this sorted list.  
20        @param anEntry The object to be found.  
21        @return The position of the first or only occurrence of anEntry
```

LISTING 16-1 The interface **SortedListInterface**

# Specifications for ADT Sorted List as an interface

```
17 public boolean remove(T anEntry);
18
19 /** Gets the position of an entry in this sorted list.
20     @param anEntry  The object to be found.
21     @return  The position of the first or only occurrence of anEntry
22             if it occurs in the list; otherwise returns the position
23             where anEntry would occur in the list, but as a negative
24             integer. */
25 public int getPosition(T anEntry);
26
27 // The following methods are described in Segment 12.9 of Chapter 12
28 // as part of the ADT list:
29
30 public T getEntry(int givenPosition);
31 public boolean contains(T anEntry);
32 public T remove(int givenPosition);
33 public void clear();
34 public int getLength();
35 public boolean isEmpty();
36 public T[] toArray();
37 } // end SortedListInterface
```

LISTING 16-1 The interface **SortedListInterface**

# Implementation That Uses the ADT List

```
public void add(T newEntry)
{
    int newPosition = Math.abs(getPosition(newEntry));
    list.add(newPosition, newEntry);
} // end add
```

The method **add**.

# Implementation That Uses the ADT List

```
public boolean remove(T anEntry)
{
    boolean result = false;
    int position = getPosition(anEntry);
    if (position > 0)
    {
        list.remove(position);
        result = true;
    } // end if

    return result;
} // end remove
```

The method **remove**.



# Implementation That Uses the ADT List

```
public int getPosition(T anEntry)
{
    int position = 1;
    int length = list.getLength();
    // Find position of anEntry
    while ( (position <= length) &&
           (anEntry.compareTo(list.getEntry(position)) > 0) )
    {
        position++;
    } // end while
    // See whether anEntry is in list
    if ( (position > length) ||
         (anEntry.compareTo(list.getEntry(position)) != 0) )
    {
        position = -position; // anEntry is not in list
    } // end if
    return position;
} // end getPosition
```

The implementation of **getPosition**

# Remember: Managing Sorting at List Implementation Level

ADT List Operation	Array	Linked
<code>getEntry(givenPosition)</code>	$O(1)$	$O(n)$
<code>add(newPosition, newEntry)</code>	$O(n)$	$O(n)$
<code>remove(givenPosition)</code>	$O(n)$	$O(n)$
<code>contains(anEntry)</code>	$O(n)$	$O(n)$
<code>toArray()</code>	$O(n)$	$O(n)$
<code>clear(), getLength(), isEmpty()</code>	$O(1)$	$O(1)$

FIGURE 16-8 The worst-case efficiencies of selected ADT list operations for array-based and linked implementations

# Implementation That Uses the ADT List

ADT Sorted List Operation	List Implementation	
	Array	Linked
add(new Entry)	$O(n)$	$O(n^2)$
remove(anEntry)	$O(n)$	$O(n^2)$
getPosition(anEntry)	$O(n)$	$O(n^2)$
getEntry(givenPosition)	$O(1)$	$O(n)$
contains(anEntry)	$O(n)$	$O(n)$
remove(givenPosition)	$O(n)$	$O(n)$
toArray()	$O(n)$	$O(n)$
clear(), getLength(), isEmpty()	$O(1)$	$O(1)$

FIGURE 16-9 The worst-case efficiencies of the ADT sorted list operations when implemented using an instance of the ADT list