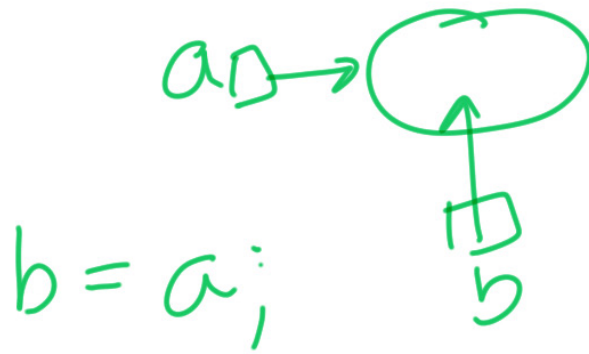


Alias



identity ==

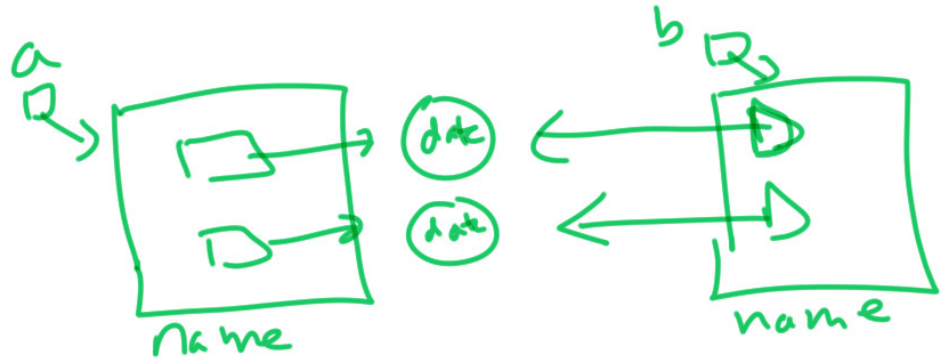
$b = a;$

Copy



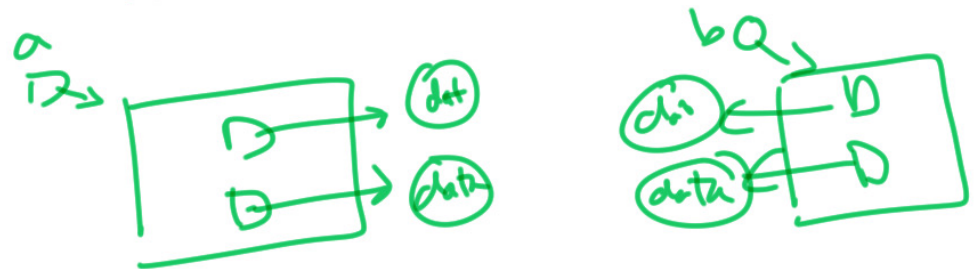
Shallow

Copy

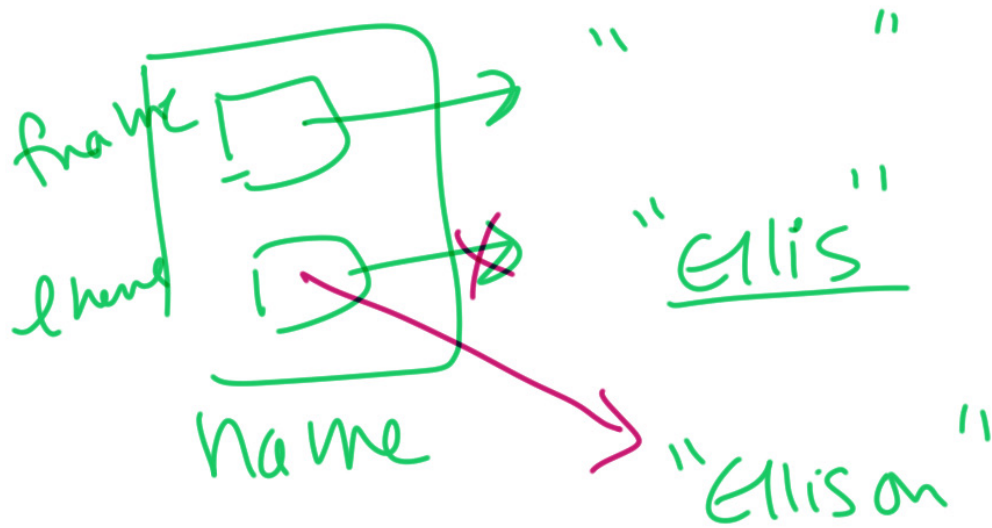


Deep

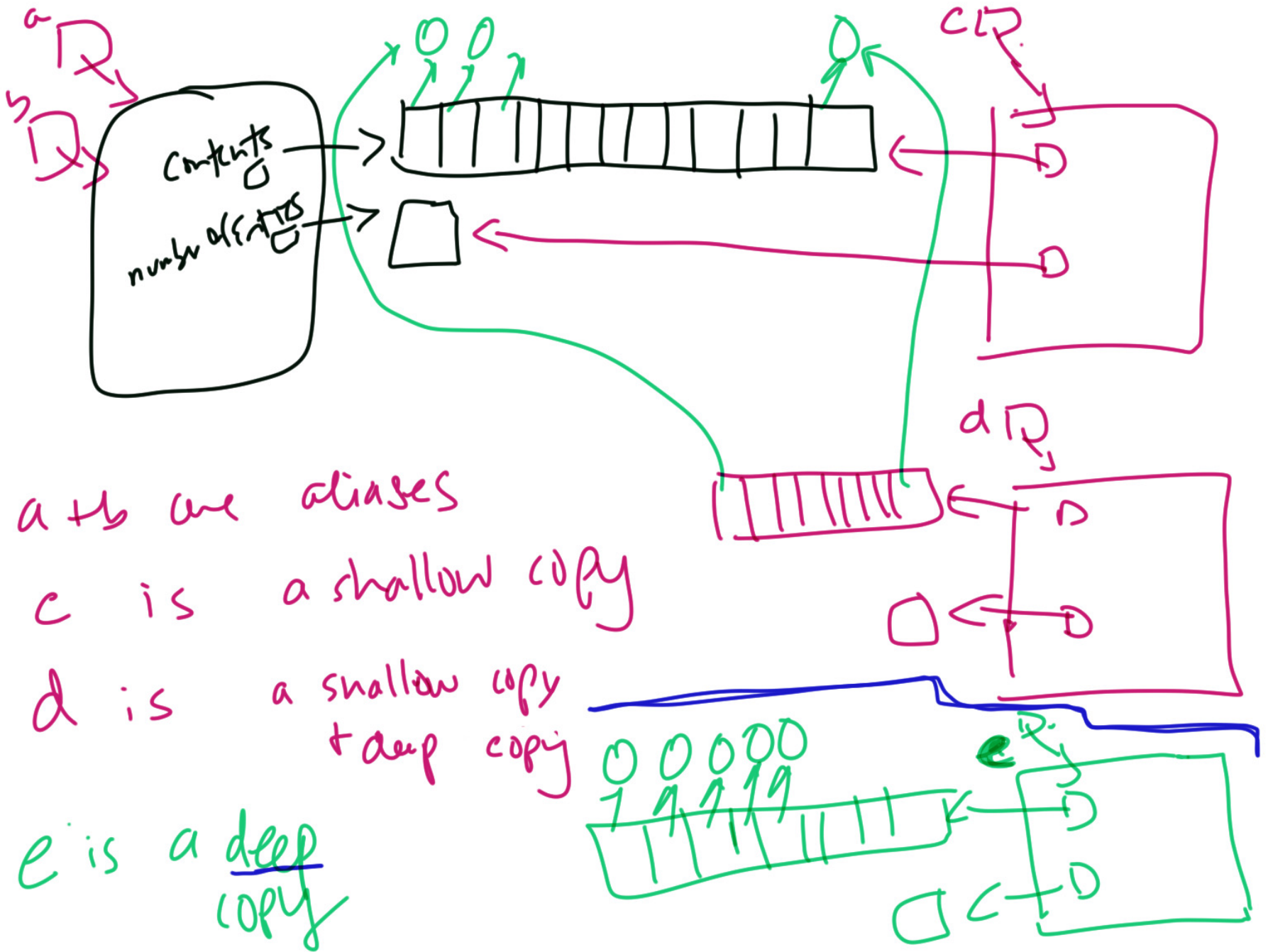
Copy



Reminder: Strings are Immutable



can't edit the existing string



a + b are aliases

c is a shallow copy

d is a shallow copy + deep copy

e is a deep copy